

# NADC/NAWC 10th Reunion and Dinner Dance " Thanks for the Memories ..."

Spring Mill Manor Ivyland, Pennsylvania October 20, 2006





This wonderful gathering is to celebrate the accomplishments and the relationships realized by the employees of the Naval Air Development Center during almost sixty years of service to the United States Navy.

Under the leadership of very dedicated and competent Naval Officers and Enlisted men and women, the NADC thrived as a very influential force in the R&D of Naval Weapons Systems.

We are all fortunate to have had the opportunity to participate in such a remarkable organization.

This booklet is dedicated to all of the individuals who had the good fortune of working at the Naval Air Development Center, Warminster, PA.



## NADC/NAWC 10th REUNION AND DINNER DANCE

COCKTAILS / Hors D'Oeuvres		6:00 PM
DINNER		7:00 PM
INVOCATION	Tom Castaldi	
WELCOME	Jerry Guarini, MC	8:00 PM
GUEST SPEAKERS		
Captain Cliff Rigsbee		
Captain Edward Sturm		
Captain Curt Winters		
Captain Bill McCracken		
Captain Joseph Kiel		
LATE GUEST ENTRY		9:30 PM
DANCING, MINGLING, PHOTOS		9 - 12 PM



This is a brief history of NADC based on a speech given by Captain William McCracken at a ceremony in June 2006 dedicating a plaque that recognized the civilian and military men and women who worked and served at NADC from 1944-1996. The ceremony was organized by ACT TECHNICO, a company that had provided services for NADC before its closure and is now located where the Aircraft Hangers formerly stood on Jacksonville Road.

In 1939, the Brewster Aircraft Corporation purchased property from the Greenfield Farm and transitioned it into an aircraft manufacturing plant. WWII was in full swing in Europe and Asia and there was a great demand for aircraft by the countries involved in the conflict plus the needs for this country to prepare for possible entry into the conflict. Brewster needed to expand its existing facilities in NY and NJ to meet this demand. The Brewster Buffalo and Buccaneer aircraft were among the first high performance monoplanes of the early 30's. However, by 1942 they were no match for the Japanese Zero and the German Messerschmidt.

In 1944, the Navy purchased the Brewster Plant and transitioned this property into the Naval Aircraft Modification Unit. The first Navy use of the property involved modifying large quantities of naval aircraft and the development of guided missiles. With the end of WW II, it was a time to downsize and reorganize the Navy and there was no longer a need to modify aircraft for war use. There was, however a need to centralize the research and development activities in naval aviation. Based on the research that had begun on guided missiles, this base established the Pilotless Aircraft Laboratory. Other research and development activities followed, including the Aeronautical Electronic and Electrical Laboratory, and the Aircraft Armament Laboratory. In 1947, the base transitioned into the Naval Air Development Station.

More aviation research activities and facilities transferred from Boston, Lakehurst, Philadelphia and Washington DC. In 1949, this base became the Naval Air Development Center, the principal Navy Research, Development, Test and Evaluation Center for Aircraft, Airborne anti-submarine warfare and aircraft systems. Sonobuoys and sensors were developed here that met the Soviet threat.

In 1950, using the Typhoon computer, the world's largest analog computer, the Aeronautical Computer Laboratory was established and soon this base became the leader in computer analysis and flight simulation. There was now a rapid growth in technology. We had jet aircraft breaking the sound barrier and flying at unheard of heights with pilots now exposed to an unknown environment.

The property with its bedrock so close to the surface was the ideal location to build the Dynamic Flight Simulator or Centrifuge and this base became the Center for Aviation Medical Physiology. The first use of the Dynamic Flight Simulator was to run simulations for the X-15 rocket aircraft. Then the original seven astronauts came to NADC for training in the Mercury, Gemini and Apollo space programs. Space was also an unknown environment and NADC had the physiologists and facilities, including the centrifuge, to test the physical limits of the astronauts. CAPT Allen Sheppard stated at a conference on space travel that the most important facility in his training was the Dynamic Flight Simulator at NADC. This facility continued its use as the primary test facility and trainer for naval aviators in a high G environment. If you remember in the movie, TOPGUN, Maverick loses his F-14 aircraft and his partner Goose when his F-14 went into a flat spin. NADC used the Dynamic Flight Simulator to duplicate a flat spin in the F-14 and taught pilots how to get out of it. NADC also developed the ejection seats that kept the aircrew alive even if they ejected while upside down at low altitude.

Then, with pillars on this wonderful bedrock, the inertial navigation facility was born. The Navy moved its navigation Center here from Brooklyn and NADC became the Center for Navigation for all Navy aircraft, submarines and Ships. This laboratory is still in use today as part of the Applied Research Laboratory of Penn State University.



In the 50's we were in the cold war. The greatest threat to the United States was the Soviet Union's very large submarine force and the new threat it posed with submarine launched missiles. In 1958, NADC established the Anti-Submarine Warfare Laboratory. This laboratory was the center for all airborne Anti-Submarine technology development. Here the sonobuoys and sensors were developed that met the Soviet threat. NADC developed sonobuoys that could listen for submarines passively, could send out active signals to bounce off the submarine hull, computers that could identify submarines from the signals, radars that could pick up the small periscope of the submarine, a

Magnetic Detector that could sense the change in the earth's magnetic field from a submarine below the surface and even a laser the could penetrate water to communicate with a submarine. As the Soviet submarines got quieter, our sonobuoys and technology got more sensitive and smarter. With Soviet missile carrying submarines off each of our coasts, NADC technology gave us the ability to keep an aircraft on top of them at all times.

NADC employed 2600 civilians including 1600 scientists and engineers, along with 300 military personnel. Before there was a Silicon Valley or Research Triangle, in the 50's, 60's, and 70's NADC was the research Center for Aviation. With all the new technologies being developed at laboratories and universities, NADC scientists determined which new technologies had possible applications to Naval Aviation. As an example, when digital computer technology was in it's infancy at MIT and the University of Pennsylvania, NADC was prototyping aircraft with a computer to reduce the workload of pilots and operators. By the early 70's NADC was developing and delivering to Naval Aviation the largest real-time computer programs in the world.

The scope and quality of NADC's technical capabilities later became the springboard for its involvement with complete aircraft systems. Because of NADC's strong Anti-Submarine Warfare expertise, it's not surprising that the Navy's newest platform, designed at NADC (called ANEW), became the basis for a subsequent series of sophisticated P-3C ASW platforms. The Center also became the lead lab for several TACAIR (F-14; F-18); Helo (SH-60B - LAMPS; the Presidential Helo); and Communications (TACAMO) platforms.

There were over 30 major laboratories housed in NADC with virtually every aspect of Naval Aviation being developed and prototyped, starting with the safety and survivability needs of the pilots and crew, including clothing, helmets, ejection seats, and survival gear. The use of NOMEX as a fire retardant material in flight suits was developed at the center. NADC is credited with significantly increasing the survival rate in helicopter crashing at sea with crash worthy seats, lights to lead disoriented crew members out of the helicopter and even oxygen bottles to provide air to the individual crew members while they escaped.

NADC developed and prototyped many types of electronic equipment, including avionics, displays, communication, navigation, computers, as well as the GPS receivers used by all of the services. You can thank NADC for your car's navigation systems.

Many sensor technologies including radar, infra-red, laser, optical, night vision were first developed and proven at NADC. Starting out as a mere concept NADC scientists would prove that it could work by building a prototype and testing it on one of the test bed aircraft. When it proved out, it went to industry where it was manufactured for use in naval aviation. One of our systems, the stabilized telescope was very effective in Afghanistan. A P-3 aircraft could fly at a high altitude and with the telescope could tell troops on the ground what or who was behind the rock in front of them.



And of course the aircraft itself: structure, materials, lubricants, paints, control surfaces. I can remember keeping one of the Blue Angel's aircraft in our structural test rig to continuously bend and stress it to ensure that it would be able to handle the stresses it would face in their demonstration program.

It is no secret that NADC was home to many classified projects. And NO, we didn't have any alien space ships here. For those curious about the upside down aircraft we had on pillars out in the field, they were used for antenna placement tests. The aircraft could be moved into different attitudes to ensure that a part of the aircraft wasn't blocking an antenna and causing it to lose critical information.

All this helped to win the cold war. The people of NADC served their Nation well. Nevertheless. with the end of the Cold war, the Navy was again faced once with downsizing and consolidation. The decision was made consolidate the to aviation research and



development facilities of NADC, the avionics production facilities of Indianapolis, Test and Evaluation facilities at Patuxent River, and the Aviation Acquisition Headquarters in Arlington into one location at Patuxent River, Maryland.

Though the Warminster facility has closed, the history of NADC and its accomplishments will live on in the legacy of all those who worked here. Their contributions to Naval Aircraft, Anti-Submarine Warfare, and Advanced Technology will never be forgotten.

William L. McCracken, Captain, USN Ret.

#### **IN MEMORIAM**

The listing of deceased former employees, by no means complete, vivifies the quality of individuals with whom we have had the honor of calling fellow employees. Although they are not here with us today, they will always hold a place in our hearts.

Wesley R. Ahn Sr. 2003 Forrestine Akinfosile Brad Algeo Paul Aller Parke E. Anderson 1999 Ciro Andinolfi William Angermann 1996 Frank Aronson 2001 Manny Asness 2004 John Babiarz 1998 Carl E. Baddorf 1999 Miriam (Betty) Baddorf 2000 Earl Bair Chuck Ballaro 1998 Robert Barlow Walter Barno Darrin Barr 1997 Alfred Barrett 1989 Charlie Bartberger 1997 Al Basciano Clete Bashore 1995 Albert Bates 2000 Emil Bazow 2001 Robert Becker Robert (Bob) Bello 2005 Morris Bellows Eugene Bock 2000 Andrew Bogusky 2000 Bob Bollard 1998 Larry Bolmarcich 1997 Stuart Boose 2004 Theodore J. Boyce 2005 Bill Brenner Jim Brown William Brown 2002

Paul Cahill Carl Campbell 2000 Pasqual(Al) Canavo Charlie Carr Vince Catone 2001 Floyd Caviller Jim Celli 2001 **Dick Chambers** Michael Cipriano Mary Lou Cohen 2006 Dr. J. J. Coop Cynthia Crippen 2001 James J. Davidson 2003 Harry Davis 2003 Anthony DeLaurentis Alexis DeLeon 1996 Charles DelleRose 2001 Eleanor J. DePalantino Ron DiPalma 2006 Harold Doerfel 1984 Helen Doerfel 2006) John Joseph Dorff 2002 Fran Douglass Jean Drelick 2002 Arthur R. II DuHaime 2002 Bernard H. Dupee 2005 George and Margaret Eck 2005 Ray Eckert 2000 Florence Eddowes Lawrence V. Edwards 2003 Rosemary Farley 2005 James E. Field 2006 Lyonel Finizie Clair Fisher 2001 Lisa Fitzpatrick 2001

Florence Frederick Valentine (Wally) Freitag 2003 George Frisch Margaret Claire Furta 2003 James Gallagher 2003 Frank Garofalo Rosalie T. Garofalo 2005 Christy Gianios Bob Giannascoli 2002 **Rosalie Gilles** Lee Gittings 2002 Werner Gleiter James Glenn 1997 John Godshall Louis Greco 2003 Hal Green Walter Grzwacz Louis Guarino Joeseph Guidos Walter Gustafson Al Gutt David C. Hammond 2006 Paul Hand Harry Hansen 2005 Ben Harrison Ellen Hayes 1991 Irene Heitzman 2006 Dennis Joseph Herbert 2005 Mary Hilger 1994 Gil Hollingsworth Former TD John Horan Ruth Horan Ralph C. Horton 2005 Margaret Hildenberger Howard 1985 Homer Huey Matt Iatesta Chuck Jacobs 2002 Helen Jaconski Richard P. James 2006 Ezra Jewell 1999 Joseph Kacergis 2006 Sam Kaniss 2005 Richard Kannair 2004 Jack Kauker John Keane Edward Keener

John Keifer Sue King David Bruce Klock 2002 Bob Klump 1996 Bill Knebel 2000 Roy Knouse 2001 Chris Koochembere Neil Kreshover Mike Kreuter Vern Kromer Dr. Harry Krutter John Kulick 2005 Dr. George Kydd William Law John Lawler 2001 Beverly Lazarus Larry Lehman Herb Leitsch 1999 Edward Lesoravage 1999 Walt Leupold Edward Linke Louis Lippel 1993 Frank L. Lis 1999 Nick Loggia 2001 Carla (Mackey) Luecke 2005 Joan M. Lyons 2004 Don Mackiernan Edward Maloy 2002 Dino Mancinelli John W. Markow 2004 Frank Marshall 2005 Bill Maslin 1989 Russ Mason Mario Mattucci Dan McCauley Delisa McCreary 2001 John McCullough 1991 Jim McFarland Robert G. McFetridge 2004 Barbara A. McGrath 2005 William McManimie 2005 John J. Mellon 2004 Ted Micklin Tony Mickus 2000 William Middelton 2002 George F. Miller 2005

Joseph F. Miller 2004 Dan Mills 2003 John Monastra 2006 Kathleen Moore 2002 John Morgan Bernice F. Morris 2006 Philip T. Morrissey 2004 David Ngo 1997 Edith M. Nichparenko 2003 Edward Niemzura 1993 Eileen Nikander 2004 Scott Nissley Bob Oakley Tom Odom Gene O'Donnell Bill O'Donnell Jim Ohora Paul Oliveri 2005 Albert Packard Jerry Palatucci Louis Pelosi 2004 Peg Pembroke Vince Petrone 2005 Don Pisechko Char Pohle 2006 Dr. Bill Polis John M. Reeves 2001 Gilbert Ridley 2003 Joe Ritz 2003 James Alton Roach 2004 Marc Ross Ida Rossnick 2005 Dan Rosso 1985 Rae Routzan Russell Rud 2002 Lou Russo Anthony J. Russo 2004 John L. Santini 2004 **Donald Savage** Joe Schnipper 2003 William Schrandt Dr. Herman Shmukler Stephen Joseph Sikora 1999 Samuek Sizgorich 2002

Murray Sloane William Snuffin 2003 Lee Sprunger Dr. Rudy Stampfl Harry Stein CDR Edward Stewart Christine Stewart 2004 George Tatnall 2004 Nick Tavani 2005 Squire Thomas 1999 Erminia M. Tinari 2004 Ralph Tinari Sr. 2005 Joe Tither Wendy Stewart Tollison 2006 Andy Toth 2003 Harold G. Tremblay 2003 Ted Trilling 2002 Walter Tunstall 1998 Ted Turnock 2006 Frank Uphoff Louis Uslin 2004 Joe Vaccaro 2005 Basil Vafakos 2005 Ron Vaughn Stanley Vekteris 2002 Tony Ventriglia 2006 Jim Verdi 2006 Charles Vogel Peggy Walter 2002 Robert Walter Diane (Sierzega) Ware 2002 Bernie Watts Horace B. Welk 2003 Donald Werb 2004 Herb West William Wirtz Clifford Woodward Edward A. Yannuzzi 2006 Jack Yates Harold Yentzer 2004 **Richard Zabelicky** Ruth Zimmerman David Zimmerman Irene Zuegel 2002

In planning for this event and this program booklet, it was thought that we might have included a variety of past NADC pictures for your viewing enjoyment. Unfortunately the sheer quantity of pictures to choose from and the limited space and added cost to print them was a limiting factor. Instead, we decided that since most of the photographs already appear on the NADC web page we would advertise that fact and direct you there instead. We recently registered a new URL for the NADC web site that is easier to remember. It is:

#### www.navairdevcen.org

There you will find many historical documents, personal accounts, pictures, REFLECTORS, information on get-togethers and events, and other interesting links. You may also subscribe to our NADC mail list for immediate updates on events. Information on subscription is at the web site. If you have old documents, pictures, REFLECTORS or other NADC history we would be interested in obtaining or copying them for use on the web page and maybe even a future museum. Please contact doug@crompton.com

While this is a more formal 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary party, we have been meeting at least twice a year for informal get-togethers since the base closed. We expect our next event to be this December, usually between Christmas and New Years. Information on this party and others in the future will be published on the NADC web site and email list.

#### A thank you to the staff that made this all possible

Celebrations such as this require much effort in order to assure success for the event. A small cadre of dedicated, former employees worked tirelessly to make this night such a success. The core team of Jack Eyth, Steve Fleischut, Doug Crompton, Bill and Barabra McCracken, supported by John Bowes and Maureen Talley (both in Florida) and Toastmaster Jerry Guarini, deserve your appreciation for their unselfish efforts.

Please seek them out tonight, and thank them for their hard work, which have made this evening an Affair to Remember!



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Enjoy the wonderful memories at the NADC/NAWC 10<sup>th</sup> year Reunion!



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